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# THE NEW PARADIGM OF NAV UPGRADE STORY

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## Destructive table changes

deleting a table

deleting a field

changing the data type of a field

change the SQL data type of a field

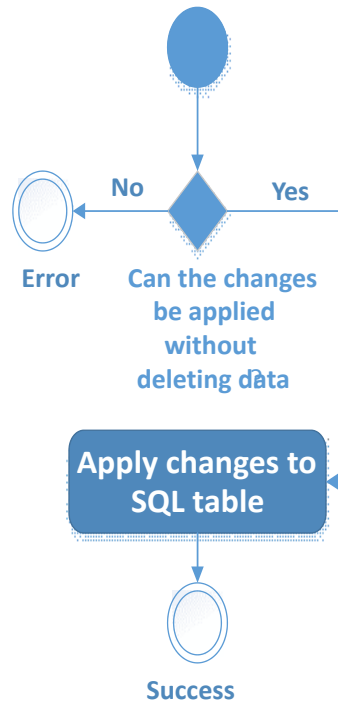
decreasing the length of data in a field

removing a field from the primary key

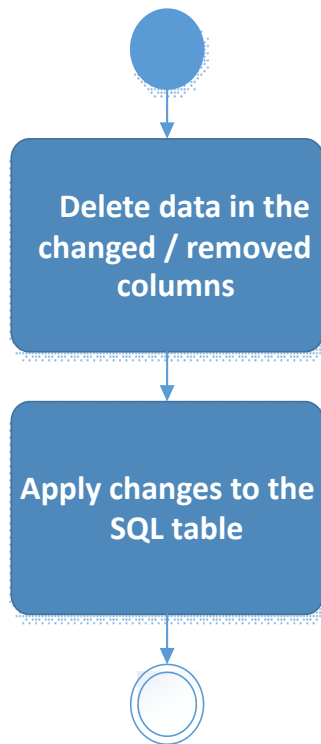
changing an ID of a field

- Destructive table changes not handled within upgrade instructions are blocked, **regardless** if there is data in the affected columns or not.
- To synchronize a destructive change you can
  - Create or import a specialized **upgrade codeunit with sync. instructions** for how to handle data in this table,
  - **Use the “Force”** synchronization option when saving the change (this action can delete data in the affected columns)

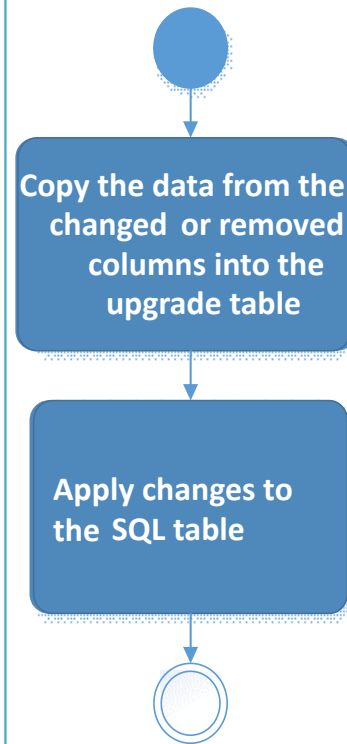
## Check



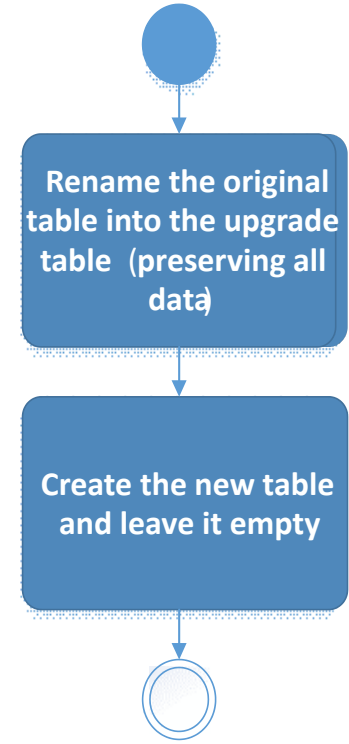
## Force

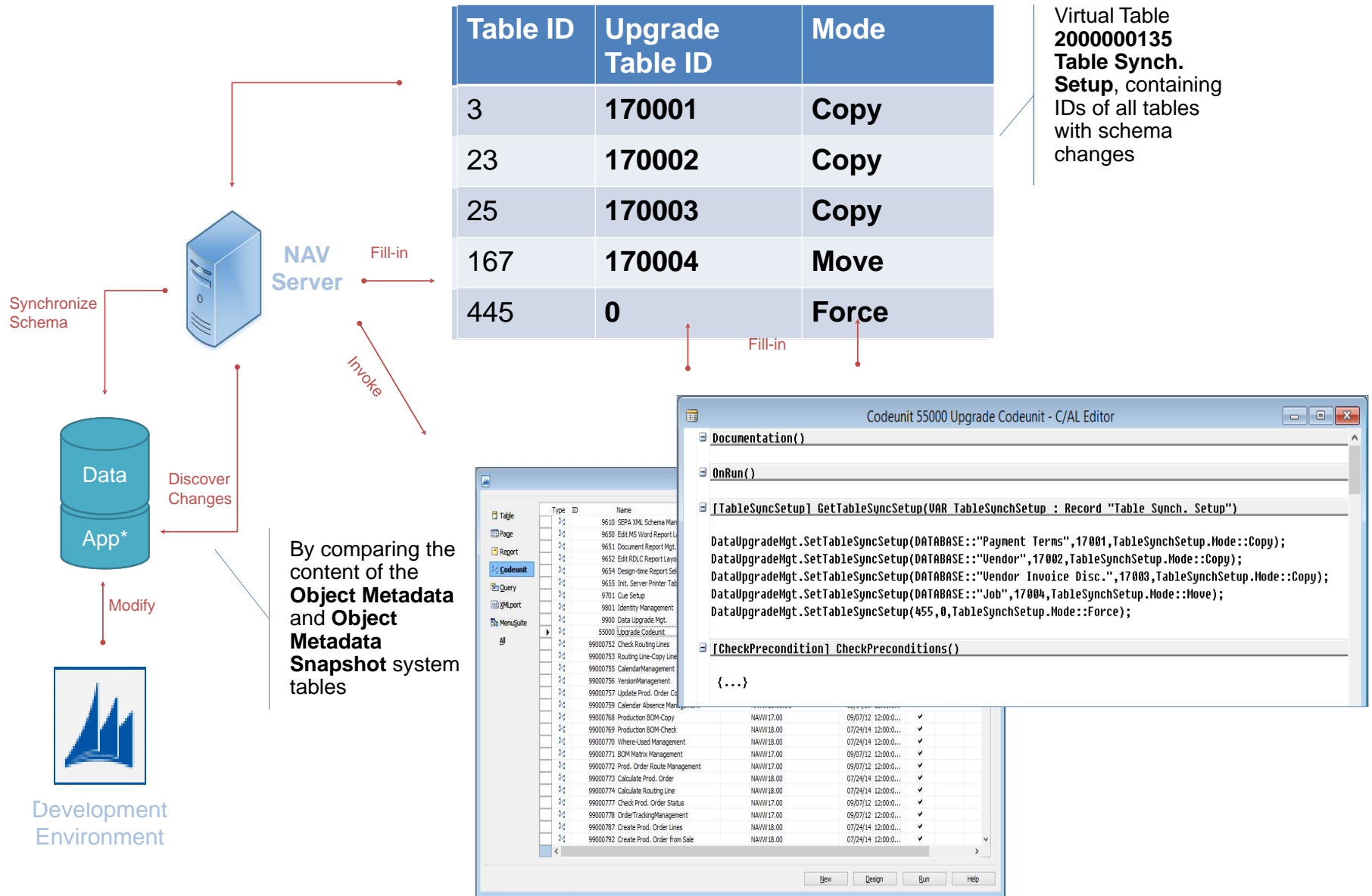


## Copy



## Move





**Upgrade Toolkit Step 1** is “outsourced” to the **NAV server**. The server executes it during the table schema synchronization.

Both steps now reside within a single upgrade codeunit and are **executed by the latest version of the product**.

### **[TableSyncSetup]**

Copy or move data from the obsolete/changed tables and fields into upgrade tables or force-delete them if data is not needed.

(previously known as

as  
UPGTK Step 1)

### **[CheckPrecondition]**

Check upgrade preconditions

### **[Upgrade]**

Run custom data upgrade code, process and move the data from the upgrade tables to the new tables.

(previously known as  
UPGTK Step 2)

## Upgrade Codeunit

```
Codeunit 104025 UPG7180.W1 - C/AL Editor

OnRun()

[TableSyncSetup] GetTableSyncSetup(VAR TableSyncSetup : Record "Table Synchron. Setup")

DataUpgradeMgt.SetTableSyncSetup(DATABASE::"Payment Terms",170001,TableSyncSetup.Mode::Copy);
DataUpgradeMgt.SetTableSyncSetup(DATABASE::"Vendor",170002,TableSyncSetup.Mode::Copy);
DataUpgradeMgt.SetTableSyncSetup(DATABASE::"Vendor Invoice Disc.",170003,TableSyncSetup.Mode::Copy);
DataUpgradeMgt.SetTableSyncSetup(DATABASE::"Job",170004,TableSyncSetup.Mode::Copy);
DataUpgradeMgt.SetTableSyncSetup(455,0,TableSyncSetup.Mode::Force);

[CheckPrecondition] CheckUPGPreconditions()

{...}

[Upgrade] UpgradePaymentTerms()
IF UPGPaymentTerms.FINDSET THEN
REPEAT
{...}
UNTIL UPGPaymentTerms.NEXT = 0;

[Upgrade] UpgradeVendors()
IF UPGVendors.FINDSET THEN
REPEAT
{...}
UNTIL UPGVendors.NEXT = 0;

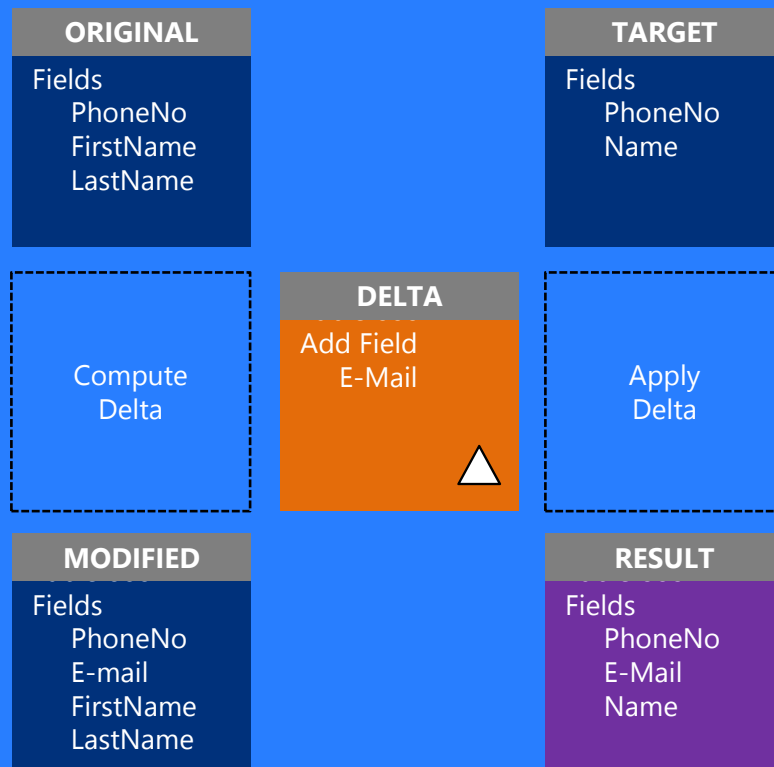
[Upgrade] UpgradeVendorInvDisc()
IF UPGVendorInvoiceDisc.FINDSET THEN
REPEAT
{...}
UNTIL UPGVendorInvoiceDisc.NEXT = 0;

[Upgrade] UpgradeJobs()
IF UPGJobs.FINDSET THEN
REPEAT
{...}
UNTIL UPGJobs.NEXT = 0;
```

# 3-Way Merge: Object

What?

## Detailed example - Deltas



### Original

The original unchanged version, source for both of the changes made

### Modified

The modified model from which the delta is to be calculated. The source of the delta

### Delta

The calculated difference between Original and Modified. (Not always stored)

### Target

The target model on which the calculated delta is to be applied.

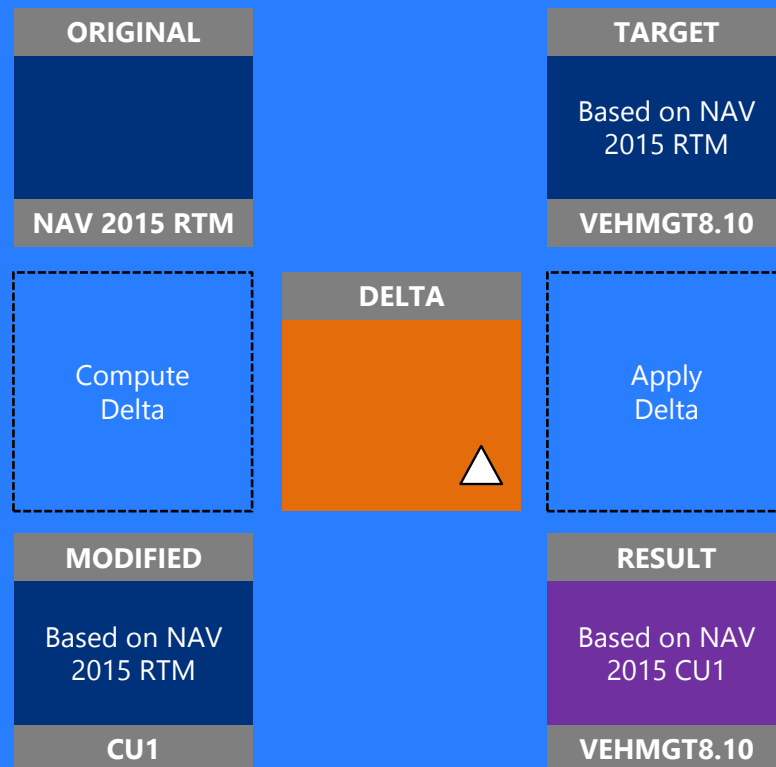
### Result

The result of a "Target + Delta" merge operation

# 3-Way Merge: Cumulative Update

What?

## Cumulative Update



### Original

The original unchanged version, source for both of the changes made

### Modified

The modified model from which the delta is to be calculated. The source of the delta

### Delta

The calculated difference between Original and Modified. (Not always stored)

### Target

The target model on which the calculated delta is to be applied.

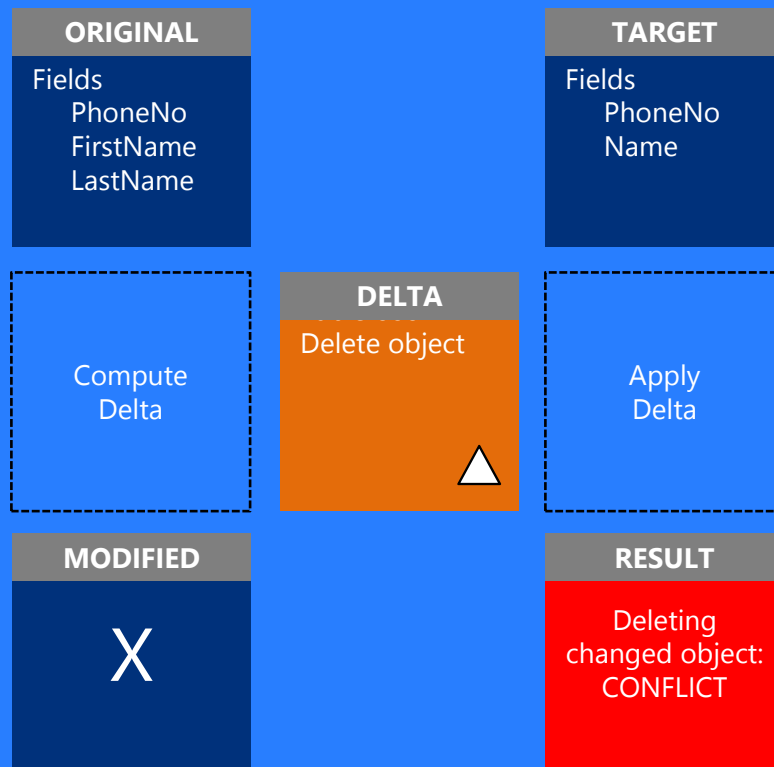
### Result

The result of a "Target + Delta" merge operation

# 3-Way Merge: Object Set

What?

## Detailed example – Object Deletion



### Original

The original unchanged version, source for both of the changes made

### Modified

The modified model from which the delta is to be calculated. The source of the delta

### Delta

The calculated difference between Original and Modified. (Not always stored)

### Target

The target model on which the calculated delta is to be applied.

### Result

The result of a "Target + Delta" merge operation



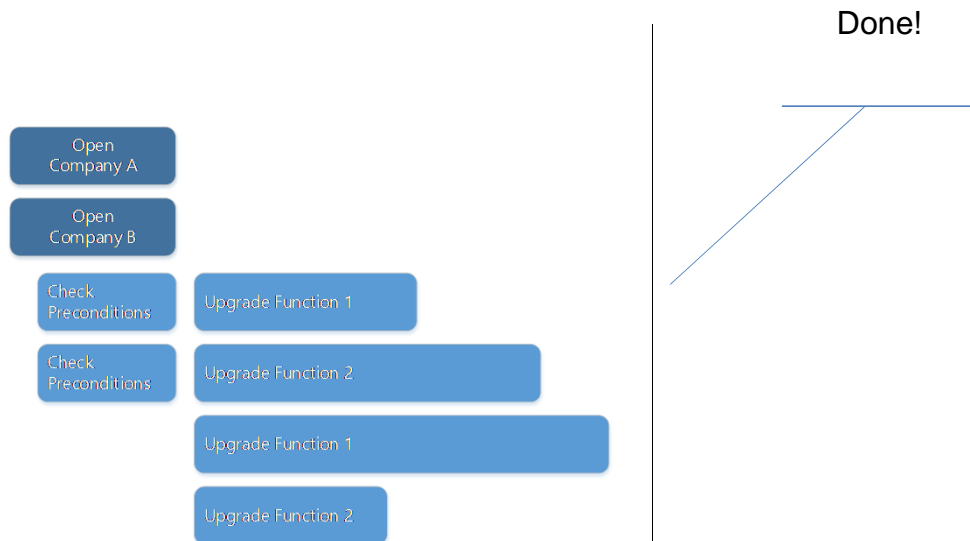
# Merge Version List

Original	Modified	Target	Result
NAVW18.00	NAVW18.00	NAVW18.00	NAVW18.00
NAVW18.00	NAVW18.00.00.38457	NAVW18.00	NAVW18.00.00.38457
NAVW18.00	NAVW18.00	VEHMGT8.00 <i>(custom object)</i>	NAVW18.00,VEHMGT8.00
NAVW18.00	NAVW18.00	NAVW18.00,VEHMGT8.00 <i>(customized object)</i>	NAVW18.00,VEHMGT8.00
NAVW18.00	NAVW18.00.00.38457	NAVW18.00,VEHMGT8.00	NAVW18.00.00.38457,VEHMGT8.00
NAVW18.00	NAVW18.00.00.38457	VEHMGT8.00	NAVW18.00.00.38457,VEHMGT8.00

## ExecutionMode: Serial



## ExecutionMode: Parallel

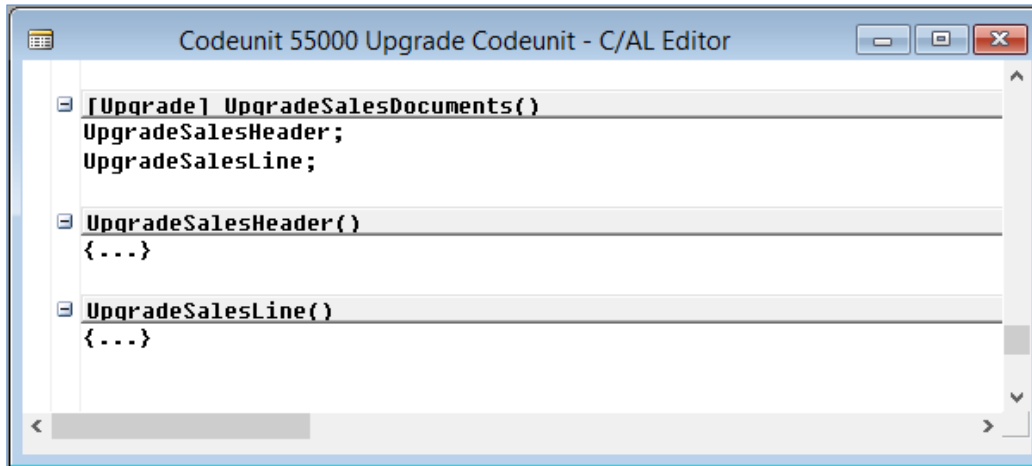


Each upgrade function runs in its own system session.

We have **preserved** the ability to run the upgrade functions **sequentially** (for example, in cases where they lock each other).

Data upgrade is an **asynchronous process**, therefore you can start it for **multiple tenants** in parallel too.

Combining order-  
dependent functions



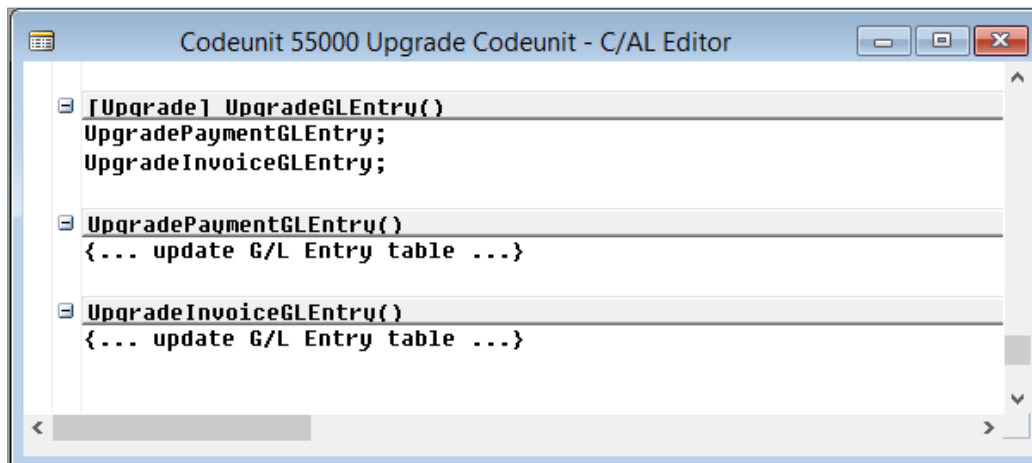
```
Codeunit 55000 Upgrade Codeunit - C/AL Editor

[Upgrade] UpgradeSalesDocuments()
UpgradeSalesHeader;
UpgradeSalesLine;

UpgradeSalesHeader()
{...}

UpgradeSalesLine()
{...}
```

Combining functions  
which lock each other



```
Codeunit 55000 Upgrade Codeunit - C/AL Editor

[Upgrade] UpgradeGLEntry()
UpgradePaymentGLEntry;
UpgradeInvoiceGLEntry;

UpgradePaymentGLEntry()
{... update G/L Entry table ...}

UpgradeInvoiceGLEntry()
{... update G/L Entry table ...}
```

Upgrade functions should be built so that they are:

- Independent of each other
- Not locking each other
- not expecting any particular order of execution

If these conditions cannot be met, you can mark the related (for example, the ones locking each other) and order-dependent functions as [Normal] and then call them from an upgrade function.

# Resume



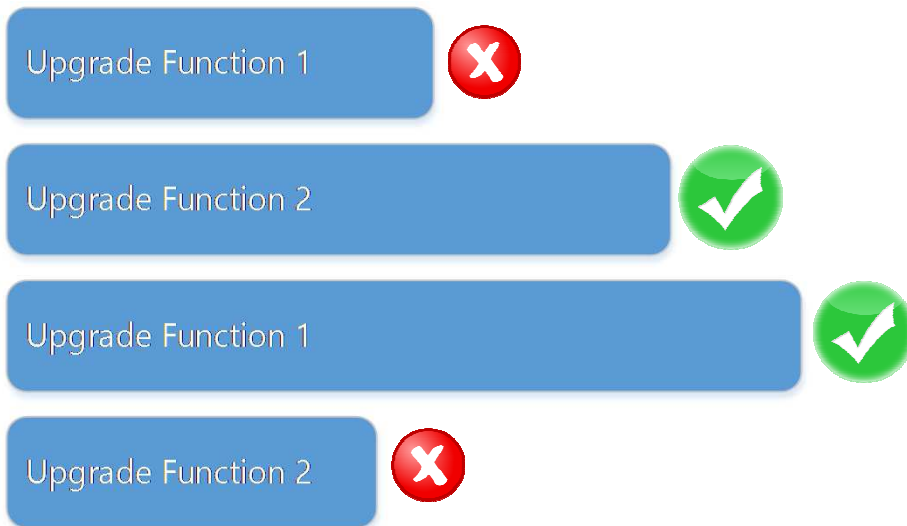
When errors occur in one of the functions:

- the functions which are already completed, will remain completed
- the function which is failed and the functions which were in progress are rolled back and set to a "pending" state

Once the error is fixed, you can resume the upgrade process by restarting the "pending" functions.

You can choose to restart a particular function from a particular codeunit for a particular company.

# ContinueOnError



When errors occur in one of the functions , then remaining functions are executed until the process is completed.

# Benefits

- **Simplifies the upgrade environment** because all steps are performed by the latest version of the product.
- **Increases the upgrade performance** because it is possible to execute the data upgrade functions in parallel within the upgrade codeunit and across companies.
- **Reduces the amount of code to be written** to handle the data upgrade because some actions are now executed automatically by Microsoft Dynamics NAV Server.
- **Minimizes the number of manual actions** which should be performed during the upgrade, making the upgrade process less error-prone.
- **Provides better troubleshooting capabilities** collect and address all the errors without rerunning the entire upgrade, Just fix the errors and resume executing what's left
- **Uses familiar upgrade toolkit design concepts** (such as upgrade tables, upgrade functions).
- **End-to-end sample PowerShell script** for performing data upgrade available on DVD
- **Direct data upgrade path** from 2009 (available at cu1), 2013 and 2013 R2 (available on DVD)

# Any Questions?

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# THANK YOU

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see you back in 60 min.

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Data Upgrade

Microsoft  
Dynamics NAV  
2015

Parallel execution

Resume after error

Asynchronous

Catch all errors

Detailed progress

+ "old-style" Serial  
execution and error  
handling